



DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO
Ministry for Foreign Trade
THE MINISTER OFFICE

INITIAL OFFER OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS UNDER THE AfCFTA
BY THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

January 2020

NEGOTIATIONS ON TRADE IN SERVICES

INITIAL OFFER OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS BY THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

The Democratic Republic of Congo presents its conditional initial offer of specific commitments on trade in services as part of **the African Union (AfCFTA)** negotiations on Trade in Services. This offer covers to service provided to businesses , communication services, financial services, tourism and travel-related services, as well as transport services.

Sectors or sub-sectors not included in the list below are not subject to commitments.

For the purposes of GATS+, the DRC made its sector classification in this initial offer based on the Central and Provisional Product Classification (CPC) of the Statistical Office of the UN or specified sectors including those where the DRC had WTO commitments. The order is based on the list of sectoral classification of services contained in document MTN.GNS/W/120 dated 10 July 1991.

entry lists

| Sector or sub-sector | Limitations on Market access | Limitation on National treatment | Additional Commitments |
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| I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS | | | |
| <p>ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS LIST</p> | <p>(3) -The acquisition of real estate by foreigners is subject to authorization</p> <p>-bound, the subcontracting activity is reserved for Congolese-owned companies promoted by Congolese people, whatever their legal form, whose head office is located on national territory.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except for measures affecting entry. The temporary residence of the natural persons mentioned in the following categories is subject to obtaining a work permit for a renewable period of two years.</p> | <p>(3) -The acquisition of real estate by foreigners is subject to authorization.</p> <p>- bound, The subcontracting activity is reserved for Congolese-owned companies promoted by Congolese people, whatever their legal form, whose head office is located on national territory.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except for the measures concerning the categories of natural persons indicated in the market access column.</p> | |

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| | <p>a) Business visitors : People visiting the DRC temporarily for :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Attending a business meeting; - Marketing a service; - Negotiating or concluding agreements for the sale of a service or with a view to establishing a commercial presence for a legal entity. <p>b) Contract-based service providers are natural persons employed by a legal entity without a physical presence in the DRC, which has entered into a bona fide contract to provide services to an end consumer in the DRC, and which requires the temporary presence of its employees in the DRC to fulfill the terms of the service contract</p> <p>b) Self-employed professionals: The natural persons engaged in the provision of a</p> | | |
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| | <p>service and established as self-employed persons in the DRC who have no commercial presence and who have entered into a bona fide contract to provide services to an consumer based in the DRC requiring their presence on a temporary basis in order to satisfy the conditions of the contract for service contract.</p> <p>d) Employees of foreign service providers: Specific categories of workers listed below who are temporarily hired by a service provider with a commercial presence in the DRC for the purpose of providing a service in the DRC.</p> <p>Managers: Individuals who oversee a branch or one or departments as a head, supervisor, or who control the work of other supervisory staff, professionals, or managers, and have the authority to</p> | | |
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| | <p>exercise discretionary power over daily operations</p> <p>Executives: Persons who are in senior positions within a corporate body or branch, and who primarily direct management, have broad decision-making powers and are either members of the Board of Directors or receive instructions from the Board of Directors or the general body of shareholders.</p> <p>Specialists: Individuals who possess high qualifications and knowledge at an advanced level relevant to the organisation's activities, research, equipment, techniques or management and may include individuals who are members of accredited professional bodies.</p> | | |
| <p>(3) SECTOR - SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS</p> | | | |
| <p>1. service provided to businesses (1)</p> | | | |

| A. Professional services | | | |
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| d. architectural services (CPC 8671) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | be recognized by the National Order of Architects before any approval is granted |
| e. Engineering services (CPC 8672) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | Be recognized by the National Order of Engineers before any approval is granted |
| f. Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) Non (2) Non (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| g. Town planning and landscape architecture services (CPC 8674) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |

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| F. Other services provided to businesses |
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| e. technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| h. Services incidental to mining (CPC 883+5115) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | (1) Non (2) Non (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| i. Services incidental to manufacturing (884+885 except 88442) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| j. Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887) | (1) None (2) Non (3) Nonee except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |

| 2. Communication services (2) | | | |
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| <p>A. Postal services (CPC 7511)</p> <p>B. Courier services (CPC 7512)</p> <p>(CPC 7511) Commitments do not include packages and letters weighing 2 kg or less, which are reserved for the state's exclusive rights by the Congolese Posts and Telecommunications Corporation (SCPT), as well as for the printing and sale of postal and philatelic stamps, and the holding and distribution of public Post Boxes which are reserved for the State by the SCPT</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) The public postal operator (SCPT) has exclusive rights to provide the universal postal service during the period of exclusivity agreed with the State.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> | <p>(1) Non</p> <p>(2) Non</p> <p>(3) Non</p> <p>(4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> | |
| <p>c. Telecommunication services</p> | | | |
| <p>The commitments do not include the deployment of fibre optic transmission and distribution networks (Reference Network) as part of the sale of capacity, fixed telephony and the management of the domain name register (.cd): state's exclusive rights by SCPT.</p> <p>a. Public telephone services (CPC 7521)</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) Unbound, foreign ownership limited to 70%.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in Part I</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> | |

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| <p>b Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>c Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>d Telex services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>e Telegraph services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>f Facsimile services (CPC7521**+7529**)</p> <p>g Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522**+7523**)</p> <p>h Electronic mail services (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>i Voice mail (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>j On-line information and data base retrieval</p> | | | |
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| <p>(CPC 7523**)</p> <p>k. Electronic data interchange service (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>l. Enhanced/ Value-added Facsimile services, including store and forward and store and retrieve (CPC 7523**)</p> <p>m. Code and protocol conversion services (n.c.)</p> <p>n. on-line information and/or data processing (Inc. Transaction processing) (CPC 843**)</p> | | | |
| <p>D. Audiovisual services</p> | | | |
| <p>a. Motion picture and video Tape production and distribution services. (CPC 9611)</p> <p>b. Motion picture projection services (CPC 9612)</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) Unbound, foreign ownership limited to 49%.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) Unbound, private operators have an obligation to broadcast to the general public. minimum 50% of local programmes.</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as specified in Part I</p> | |

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| <p>c. Radio and television services (CPC 9613)</p> <p>d. Programme transmission services (CPC 7524)</p> <p>e. Sound recording service (N/A)</p> | | | |
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3. Financial services (7)

A. All insurance and insurance-related services

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| <p>a. Life insurance and pension fund services (CPC 8121)</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) Unbound (Article 286 of Law No. 015/005 on the Insurance Code)</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in Part I</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) Unbound (Article 286 of Law No. 015/005 on the Insurance Code)</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> | |
| <p>b. Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129)</p> | <p>(1) Non</p> <p>(2) Unbound (Article 286 of Law No. 015/005 on the Insurance Code)</p> <p>(3) Non</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in I</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) Unbound (Article 286 of Law No. 015/005 on the Insurance Code)</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in Part I</p> | |

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| c. Reinsurance and retrocession services (CPC 81299*) | (1) None (2) Unbound (Article 286 of Law No 015/005 on the Insurance Code) (3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) Unbound (Article 286 of Law No. 015/005 on the Insurance Code) (3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| d. Services auxiliary to insurance (including brokerage and agency services) (CPC 8140) | (1) None (2) Unbound (Article 286 of Law No 015/005 on the Insurance Code) (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (1) Non (2) Unbound (Article 286 of Law No. 015/005 on the Insurance Code) (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |

B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

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| a. Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public (CPC 81115-81119) | (1) None (2) None (3) None, law No. 003/2002 of 02 February 2002 relating to the activity and control of credit establishments stipulates that these establishments must, before carrying out their activities in the DRC, obtain an authorization from the Central Bank of Congo. | (1) None (2) None (3) None, Law No.003/2002 of 02 February 2002 relating to the activity and control of credit establishments stipulates that these establishments must, before carrying on business in the DRC, obtain authorization from the Central Bank of Congo. | |
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| <p>b. Loans of all types, including inter alia, consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction (CPC 8113)</p> | <p>This law establishes the conditions for the agreement of these institutions, including the requirement for a minimum capital (4) Unbound, except for as indicated in Part I</p> <p>(1) None (2) None (3) None, law No.003/2002 of 02 February 2002 relating to the activity and control of credit establishments stipulates that these establishments must obtain an authorisation for their activities in the DRC from the Central Bank of Congo. This law establishes the conditions for the agreement of these institutions, including the minimum capital requirement (4) Unbound, except for as indicated in the Part I</p> | <p>This law establishes the conditions for the agreement of these institutions, including the requirement for a minimum capital (4) Unbound, except as indicated in Part I</p> <p>(1) None (2) None (3) None, Law No.003/2002 of 02 February 2002 relating to the activity and control of credit establishments stipulates that these establishments must obtain authorisation for their activities in the DRC from the Central Bank of Congo. This law establishes the conditions for the agreement of these institutions, including the requirement for a minimum capital (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> | |
| <p>c. Financial leasing (CPC 8112)</p> | <p>(1) None (2) None (3) None, Act No. 15/003 of 12 February 2015 on</p> | <p>(1) None (2) None (3) Act No. 15/003 of 12 February 2015 on financial leasing sets the terms for</p> | |

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| <p>d. All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339**)</p> | <p>financial leasing sets the terms for obtaining approval for companies specialising solely in financial leasing from the Central Bank of Congo, whose minimum capital requirements is unconditionally authorised for banks. (4) unbound, except as indicated in Part I</p> <p>(1) None, in accordance with Article 14 of the foreign exchange regulations, the Central Bank levies a Foreign Exchange Monitoring Fee of 2‰ on all foreign exchange transactions without distinction as to the status of the originator or beneficiary, with the exception of the cases provided for in Article 15 paragraph 2. The levy is automatically applied to the full amount of the transaction subject to the charge and validated by it when export receipts are repatriated, imports are paid for and any other incoming or outgoing transfer is made. (2) None, In accordance with</p> | <p>for obtaining approval for companies specialising solely in financial leasing from the Central Bank of Congo, whose minimum capital is unconditionally authorised for banks. (4) unbound , except as indicated in Part I</p> <p>(1) None, in accordance with Article 14 of the foreign exchange regulations, the Central Bank levies a Foreign Exchange Monitoring Fee of 2‰ on all foreign exchange transactions without distinction as to the status of the originator or beneficiary, with the exception of the cases provided for in Article 15 paragraph 2. The levy is automatically applied to the full amount of the transaction subject to the charge and validated by it upon repatriation of export receipts, payment of imports and any other incoming or outgoing transfer. (2) None In accordance with</p> | |
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| <p>e. Guarantees and commitments (CPC 81199**)</p> <p>f. Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market</p> | <p>article 14 of the foreign exchange regulations, The Central Bank collects a Foreign Exchange Monitoring Fee of 2‰ on all foreign exchange transactions regardless of the status of the originator or beneficiary, with the exception of the cases provided for in Article 15 paragraph 2. The levy is automatically applied to the entire amount of the taxable transaction validated by it upon repatriation of export receipts, payment of imports as well as any other incoming or outgoing transfer.</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None, in accordance with Article 29 of the exchange regulations, authorization from the</p> | <p>article 14 of the foreign exchange regulations, The Central Bank levies a Foreign Exchange Monitoring Fee of 2‰ on all foreign exchange transactions regardless of the status of the originator or beneficiary, with the exception of the cases provided for in Article 15 paragraph 2. The levy is automatically applied to the entire amount of the transaction subject to the charge and validated by it when export receipts are repatriated, imports are paid for and any other incoming or outgoing transfer is made.</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None, in accordance with Article 29 of exchange regulations, authorisation from the</p> | |
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| <p>or otherwise, the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Money market instruments (cheques, bills, certificate of deposits, etc. (CPC 81339**)) - foreign exchange (CPC 81333) - derivative product including, but not limited to, futures and options (CPC 81339**) - foreign exchange and money market instruments, including swaps, forward rate agreements, etc. (CPC 81339**) - transferable securities (CPC 81321*) - other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion (CPC 81399**) <p>g. Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including under-writing and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and providing services relating to such issues (CPC 8132)</p> | <p>Central Bank of Congo is required for any investment operation by commercial banks of securities issued or guaranteed by a foreign State, an international Organisation or a foreign company</p> <p>(3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> <p>(1) None (2) None, in accordance with Article 29 of the exchange regulations, authorization from The Central Bank of the Congo is required for any investment operation by commercial banks of securities issued or</p> | <p>Central Bank of Congo is required for any investment operation by commercial banks of securities issued or guaranteed by a foreign state, an international organization or a foreign company</p> <p>(3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> <p>(1) None (2) None, in accordance with article 29 of of the exchange regulations, authorization from the The Central Bank of the Congo is required for any investment operation by commercial banks of securities issued or guaranteed by a foreign state, an international organization or a foreign company</p> | |
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| | <p>guaranteed by a foreign state, an international organization or a foreign company</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> | <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) ¹⁸Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> | |
| <p>h. Money broking (CPC 81339**)</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in part I</p> | |
| <p>i. Asset management, e.g. cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial depository and trust services (CPC 8119**+81323*)</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I</p> | <p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in part I</p> | |
| <p>j. Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivatives products and other negotiable instruments (CPC 81339** or 81319**)</p> | <p>(1) None, in accordance with Article 14 of the exchange regulations, the Central Bank levies a Foreign Exchange Monitoring Fee of 2‰ on all exchange transactions, regardless of the status of the originator or beneficiary,</p> | <p>(1) None, in accordance with Article 14 of the exchange regulations, the Central Bank levies a Foreign Exchange Monitoring Fee of 2‰ on all exchange transactions, regardless of the status of the originator or beneficiary,</p> | |

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| | <p>with the exception of the cases provided in article 15 paragraph 2. The levy is automatically applied to the full amount of the taxable transaction validated by it when export receipts are repatriated, when imports are paid for and for any other incoming or outgoing transfer.</p> <p>(2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I</p> | <p>with the exception of the cases provided in article 15 paragraph 2. The levy is automatically applied to the full amount of the taxable transaction validated by it when export receipts are repatriated, when imports are paid for and for any other incoming or outgoing transfer.</p> <p>(2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> | |
| <p>k. Advisory and other auxiliary financial services, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions, restructuring and business strategies (CPC 8131 or 8133)</p> | <p>(1) Non (2) Non (3) Non (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> | <p>(1) Non (2) Non (3) Non (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I</p> | |
| <p>l. Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by providers of other financial services (CPC 8131)</p> | <p>(1) None (2) None (3) Non (4) Unbound , as indicated in the Part I</p> | <p>(1) Non (2) Non (3) Non 4) Unbound , as indicated in Part I</p> | |

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| 4. Transport services (11) |
| A. Maritime transport services |

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| a. Passenger transportation (CPC 7211) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | (1) Non (2) Non (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| b. Freight transportation (CPC 7212) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| c. Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| d. Maintenance and repair of vessels ((CPC 8868**)) | (1) None | (1) None | |

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| | (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |
| e. Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |
| f. Supporting services for maritime transport (CPC 745**) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |

B. Internal waterways transport services

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| a. Passenger transportation (CPC 7221) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |
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| b. Freight transportation (CPC 7222) | (1) Non (2) Non (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) Non (2) Non (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| c. Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7223) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| d. Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| e. Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224) | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| f. Supporting services for internal waterway transport | (1) None (2) None | (1) None (2) None | |

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| (CPC 745**) | (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (3) None except as indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound, is indicated in Part I | |
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C. Air_ transport services

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| a. Passenger transportation (CPC 731) | (1) None (2) None (3) None "Article 126 of the Law No. 10/014 of 31 December 2010 on civil aviation". (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None "Article 126 of Law NO.10/014 of 31 December 2010 on civil aviation". (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |
| b. Freight transportation (CPC 732) | (1) None (2) None (3) None "Article 123 of the Law NO.10/014 of 31 December 2010 on civil aviation". (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) Non (2) Non (3) None "Article 123 of Law No. 10/014 of 31 December 2010 on civil aviation". (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| c. rental Aircraft with crew (CPC 734) | (1) None (2) None (3) None "However, Article 57 of Law No.10/014 of 31 December 2010 on civil aviation sets | (1) None (2) None (3) None "However, Article 57 of Law No.10/014 of 31 December 2010 on civil aviation sets few | |

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| | few conditions" (4) Unbound, except as indicated in Part I | conditions " (4) Non-consolidated, except as indicated in Part I | |
| d. Aircraft maintenance and repair (CPC 8868**) | (1) None (2) None (3) None " law NO.10/014 of 31 December 2010 on Civil Aviation, article 53, RACD 05-2 point 5.2.1.3.1 as well as RACD 05-3 chap 1 point 5.1.1.3.4". (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (1) Non (2) Non (3) None " law NO.10/014 of 31 December 2010 on Civil Aviation, article 53, RACD 05- 2 point 5.2.1.3.1 as well as RACD 05-3 chap 1 point 5.1.1.3.4". (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |
| e. Supporting services for air transport (CPC 746) | (1) None (2) None (3) None " RACD 22 POINT 22.2.1.4 " (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None " RACD 22 POINT 22.2.1.4 " (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |

5. Tourism and travel related services

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| A. Hotel and restaurant services (including catering) (CPC 641-643) | (1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |
| B. Travel agencies and Tour operators services | (1) None (2) None | (1) None (2) None | |

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| (CPC 7471) | (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in Part I | (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Part I | |
| C Tourist guide services (CPC 7472) | (1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in the Part I | (1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, as indicated in Part I | |

Key

Mode of supply: 1. cross-border supply; 2. consumption abroad; 3. commercial presence; 4. Presence of natural persons.

Sources of information :**DRC's schedule of specific commitments under the GATS, GATS/SC/103, 30 August 1995****List of specific commitments of the DRC within the framework of the SADC, SADC/FO/DRC/14.06.2017****Investment Code, Law No.004 of 21 February 2002**

Decrees no. 79-021 of 2 August 1979 and no. 90-046 of 8 August 1990, which prohibit foreign investors from entering the retail trade.

Decree no. 065/2002 on the statutes, organisation and operating procedures of the National Agency for the Promotion of Investments

(ANAPI)

Law no. 73-009 governing commercial activity

The Uniform Act relating to the Law of Commercial Companies and Economic Interest Groups, OHADA, Adopted on 17/04/1997 **Law**

no 015/2002 of 16 October 2002 on the Labour Code**Law no. 17/001 of 08 February 2017 laying down the rules applicable to subcontracting in the private sector****Law NO. 015/005 on the Insurance Code (prohibition on committing direct insurance abroad for risks located on national territory)**

Law 18/033 of 13 December 2018 on the creation, organisation and operation of the National Order of Civil Engineers

Law 18/034 of 13 December 2018 on the creation, organisation and operation of the National Order of Architects
Ordinance-law-1979-21-regulation-of-small-trade

Annex to Ministerial Order no. 121/CAB.MIN/TPS/112/2005 of 26 October 2005 setting the maximum percentages authorised for foreign workers in companies.

Order no. 74/098 of 6 June 1974 revised by Order no. 75/304 bis of 26 November 1975 on the protection of the national workforce.

Law no 012/2002 of 16 October 2002 on the Post Office

Law no. 013/2002 of 16 October 2002 on telecommunications

Law 96-002 of 22 June 1996 laying down the conditions for exercising freedom of the press

Law no 003/2002 of 16 February 2002 relating to the activity and control of credit establishments Decree of 3 December 2009 establishing the articles of association of the Office de gestion du fret multimodal (OGEFREM).

Law no. 10_014 of 31 December 2010 on civil aviation

Decision No. AAC/100/13g/tmj/alg/007/18 of 3 February 2018 on the aeronautical regulations of the Democratic Republic of Congo
on aircraft continuing airworthiness management organisations (RACD 05-2)

Law no. 18-018 of 9 July 2018 on the fundamental principles relating to tourism (J.O.RDC., 24 September 2018, no. special)